

anatomy of the hand and wrist

Anatomy of the Hand and Wrist: Exploring the Marvel of Human Dexterity

anatomy of the hand and wrist is a fascinating subject that reveals the intricate design behind one of the most versatile and essential parts of the human body. From the delicate movements required to hold a pen to the powerful grip needed to lift heavy objects, the hand and wrist work in perfect harmony through a complex system of bones, muscles, tendons, nerves, and blood vessels. Understanding this anatomy not only deepens our appreciation for its functionality but also helps in recognizing issues related to injury or disease.

Overview of the Hand and Wrist Structure

At first glance, the hand and wrist might seem like a simple joint and appendage. However, beneath the skin lies a sophisticated architecture that enables a wide range of movements and sensory functions. The wrist acts as a flexible connector between the forearm and the hand, allowing for rotation, bending, and extension, while the hand itself facilitates fine motor skills and grip strength.

Bone Anatomy: The Framework of the Hand and Wrist

The skeletal structure forms the foundation for all hand and wrist movements. The wrist contains eight small bones known as the carpal bones, arranged in two rows:

- **Proximal row:** scaphoid, lunate, triquetrum, and pisiform
- **Distal row:** trapezium, trapezoid, capitate, and hamate

These carpal bones articulate with the radius and ulna of the forearm to form the wrist joint. Beyond the wrist, the hand consists of five metacarpal bones, each corresponding to a finger, and the phalanges — the bones of the fingers themselves. Each finger has three phalanges (proximal, middle, distal), except the thumb, which has two.

The precise alignment and interaction of these bones allow the hand to perform complex functions ranging from delicate manipulations to powerful grasps.

Muscles and Tendons: Driving Movement

Movement in the hand and wrist is powered by an elaborate network of muscles and tendons. These muscles are divided into two groups:

- **Extrinsic muscles:** originate in the forearm and control gross motor functions like wrist flexion, extension, and finger movements
- **Intrinsic muscles:** located within the hand, responsible for fine motor skills such as thumb opposition, finger abduction, and adduction

Key extrinsic muscles include the flexor carpi radialis and ulnaris, which control wrist flexion, and the extensor carpi muscles, which extend the wrist. The tendons of these muscles traverse the wrist through fibrous tunnels called tendon sheaths, which reduce friction and enable smooth motion.

Intrinsic muscles, such as the thenar and hypothenar groups, lumbricals, and interossei, are crucial for detailed hand activities like typing or playing musical instruments.

Joint and Ligaments: Stability Meets Flexibility

The anatomy of the hand and wrist would be incomplete without understanding the joints and ligaments that maintain stability while permitting movement.

Wrist Joint Complex

The wrist joint is not a single joint but a complex of articulations between the radius, ulna, and the carpal bones. The primary joint for wrist motion is the radiocarpal joint, formed between the radius and the proximal carpal row. This joint allows the wrist to flex, extend, and move side to side.

Additionally, the midcarpal joint lies between the proximal and distal carpal rows, enhancing wrist mobility. The distal radioulnar joint allows the forearm to rotate, enabling pronation and supination (turning the palm up or down).

Hand Joints and Ligaments

Each finger contains three joints—the metacarpophalangeal (MCP), proximal interphalangeal (PIP), and distal interphalangeal (DIP) joints—except the thumb, which has two. These joints are stabilized by a network of ligaments that prevent dislocation and excessive movement while allowing flexibility.

Ligaments such as the collateral ligaments at the sides of the finger joints provide lateral stability, while the volar plates on the palm side prevent hyperextension. In the wrist, the strong radiocarpal and ulnocarpal ligaments help maintain the alignment of the carpal bones during movement.

Nerve Supply: The Sensory and Motor Highway

The hand and wrist's remarkable dexterity would not be possible without the complex nerve supply that controls muscle movement and transmits sensory information.

Major Nerves of the Hand and Wrist

Three primary nerves pass through the wrist and enter the hand:

- **Median nerve:** travels through the carpal tunnel and controls most of the thumb's movements and sensation on the palm side of the thumb, index, middle, and part of the ring finger
- **Ulnar nerve:** passes outside the carpal tunnel and innervates the little finger and half of the ring finger, as well as many intrinsic hand muscles
- **Radial nerve:** supplies the back of the hand and controls wrist extension

Damage or compression of these nerves, such as in carpal tunnel syndrome affecting the median nerve, can result in numbness, weakness, or pain, highlighting the importance of nerve health in hand function.

Blood Vessels: Nourishing This Complex System

The hand and wrist are richly supplied with blood through the radial and ulnar arteries, which branch into smaller vessels forming the palmar and dorsal arches. These networks ensure that muscles, bones, and nerves receive adequate oxygen and nutrients.

Good circulation is essential for healing after injuries and maintaining overall hand health, which is why conditions like peripheral artery disease can severely impact hand function.

Common Injuries and Conditions Affecting the Hand and Wrist Anatomy

Given the complexity of the hand and wrist anatomy, it's no surprise that these areas are prone to various injuries and disorders.

Fractures and Sprains

Wrist fractures, particularly of the scaphoid bone, are common due to falls onto an outstretched hand. Sprains involve stretching or tearing ligaments, often from sudden twists or impacts. Both injuries require prompt evaluation to prevent long-term complications like chronic pain or arthritis.

Repetitive Strain and Overuse Injuries

Conditions such as tendinitis, tenosynovitis, and carpal tunnel syndrome arise from repetitive motions or prolonged pressure on the wrist and hand. Understanding the anatomy of the hand and wrist can aid in designing ergonomic tools and adopting preventive measures to reduce strain.

Arthritis and Degeneration

Osteoarthritis and rheumatoid arthritis frequently affect the hand joints, leading to pain, stiffness, and reduced mobility. The small joints of the fingers and the wrist are particularly susceptible, emphasizing the need for early intervention and therapy.

Tips to Maintain Healthy Hand and Wrist Function

Taking care of the hand and wrist involves more than avoiding injury. Here are some practical tips to keep this intricate system working smoothly:

- **Regular stretching and strengthening exercises:** Help maintain flexibility and muscle tone, reducing the risk of strain.
- **Ergonomic workspaces:** Position keyboards, mice, and tools to minimize awkward wrist angles and repetitive stress.
- **Proper technique:** Whether typing, lifting, or playing sports, using the correct form can prevent overuse injuries.
- **Prompt attention to pain or numbness:** Early diagnosis of conditions like carpal tunnel syndrome can prevent permanent damage.
- **Stay hydrated and maintain overall health:** Good circulation and nutrition support tissue repair and function.

Exploring the anatomy of the hand and wrist reveals not just the complexity of its parts but also the elegance of their coordination. Whether marveling at the ability to craft delicate art

or simply appreciating the hand's role in daily life, understanding its anatomy opens a window into the brilliance of human design.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the main bones that make up the hand and wrist?

The hand and wrist are composed of 27 bones: 8 carpal bones in the wrist, 5 metacarpal bones in the palm, and 14 phalanges in the fingers.

How do the carpal bones contribute to wrist movement?

The carpal bones are arranged in two rows and articulate with each other and the radius and ulna, allowing for the wrist's complex movements including flexion, extension, abduction, and adduction.

What role do tendons play in the anatomy of the hand and wrist?

Tendons connect muscles to bones, enabling movement. In the hand and wrist, flexor and extensor tendons control finger and wrist movements by transmitting muscle contractions to the bones.

Which nerves are primarily responsible for sensation and motor function in the hand and wrist?

The median, ulnar, and radial nerves provide sensation and motor function to the hand and wrist. The median nerve controls thumb opposition, the ulnar nerve controls fine finger movements, and the radial nerve controls wrist extension.

How do ligaments contribute to the stability of the wrist joint?

Ligaments connect bones to other bones and stabilize the wrist joint by limiting excessive movements. Key ligaments like the scapholunate and lunotriquetral ligaments maintain proper alignment of carpal bones during motion.

Additional Resources

Anatomy of the Hand and Wrist: A Detailed Professional Review

anatomy of the hand and wrist encompasses a complex interplay of bones, muscles, ligaments, tendons, nerves, and blood vessels that facilitate a remarkable range of motion

and dexterity. These structures collaborate seamlessly to perform intricate tasks, from the delicate manipulation of small objects to powerful gripping actions. Understanding the detailed anatomy of the hand and wrist is crucial not only for medical professionals but also for those interested in biomechanics, rehabilitation, and ergonomic design.

Overview of the Hand and Wrist Structure

The hand and wrist together form a highly specialized unit that supports both stability and flexibility. The wrist acts as a pivotal connector between the forearm and hand, allowing for versatile movements such as flexion, extension, abduction, and adduction. Meanwhile, the hand itself is a marvel of evolutionary design, made up of multiple small bones and soft tissues that provide both strength and precision.

Bone Composition and Arrangement

At the core of the anatomy of the hand and wrist lie 27 bones, categorized into three groups:

- **Carpal bones:** Eight small bones arranged in two rows that constitute the wrist.
- **Metacarpal bones:** Five long bones that form the palm.
- **Phalanges:** Fourteen bones that make up the fingers, with each finger having three phalanges (proximal, middle, distal), except the thumb, which has two.

The carpal bones—scaphoid, lunate, triquetrum, pisiform, trapezium, trapezoid, capitate, and hamate—are strategically shaped and positioned to absorb impact and allow smooth wrist movements. Notably, the scaphoid bone plays a critical role in wrist stability but is also prone to fractures due to its blood supply characteristics.

Joints and Mobility

The wrist joint primarily includes the radiocarpal joint, formed between the radius and the proximal row of carpal bones, and the midcarpal joint, between the two rows of carpal bones. These joints facilitate the wrist's broad range of motion.

In the hand, each finger joint contributes to dexterity:

- **Metacarpophalangeal (MCP) joints:** The knuckles, allowing flexion, extension, and some lateral movement.

- **Proximal interphalangeal (PIP) joints:** Middle finger joints permitting bending and straightening.
- **Distal interphalangeal (DIP) joints:** The joints closest to the fingertips, essential for fine motor skills.

The thumb's carpometacarpal (CMC) joint is a saddle joint, granting the thumb its unique opposability—an essential feature that distinguishes human hand function from that of other primates.

Muscles and Tendons: Facilitators of Movement

The anatomy of the hand and wrist is not limited to the skeletal framework; muscles and tendons are pivotal in orchestrating movement and strength.

Intrinsic and Extrinsic Muscles

Muscles in the hand are divided into intrinsic and extrinsic groups:

- **Intrinsic muscles:** Located entirely within the hand, these muscles control fine motor movements such as finger abduction, adduction, and opposition.
- **Extrinsic muscles:** Originating in the forearm and inserting into the hand, these muscles generate powerful gross movements like gripping and wrist motion.

The thenar and hypothenar muscle groups, intrinsic to the hand, are responsible for thumb and little finger movement respectively, contributing to grip strength and precision handling.

Tendons and Their Functional Importance

Tendons connect muscles to bones, transmitting the force necessary to move the fingers and wrist. The flexor tendons run along the palm side, enabling finger and wrist flexion, while the extensor tendons on the back of the hand facilitate extension.

The anatomy of the hand and wrist incorporates protective structures such as the flexor retinaculum, a fibrous band that forms the roof of the carpal tunnel. This tunnel houses the median nerve and flexor tendons, and its integrity is vital—compression here leads to carpal tunnel syndrome, a common neuropathy affecting hand function.

Nerve Supply and Sensory Function

The hand and wrist receive innervation primarily from three major nerves: the median, ulnar, and radial nerves. Each nerve supplies distinct areas and functions:

- **Median nerve:** Controls most of the thumb's movements and provides sensation to the radial side of the hand.
- **Ulnar nerve:** Innervates the small muscles of the hand, particularly those responsible for finger abduction and adduction, and sensory input to the ulnar side.
- **Radial nerve:** Governs wrist and finger extension and sensation to the dorsal hand.

The interplay of these nerves ensures that the hand not only performs mechanical functions but also processes sensory feedback crucial for grip modulation and interaction with the environment.

Vascularization and Circulation

The vascular anatomy complements the nerve supply. The hand and wrist receive blood primarily through the radial and ulnar arteries, which form the superficial and deep palmar arches. This dual arterial supply ensures robust blood flow, necessary for the high metabolic demands of the hand's tissues and for maintaining tissue viability during varied activities.

Clinical Significance and Common Pathologies

An intimate knowledge of the anatomy of the hand and wrist is indispensable in diagnosing and treating injuries and disorders that frequently affect these regions.

Fractures and Bone Injuries

Carpal fractures, especially of the scaphoid, are common in wrist trauma. Due to its precarious blood supply, scaphoid fractures risk nonunion and avascular necrosis, which can lead to chronic pain and impaired wrist function.

Metacarpal and phalangeal fractures are also prevalent, often resulting from direct trauma or falls. Their management depends on the fracture type and location, with considerations given to preserving mobility and preventing deformity.

Tendon Injuries and Disorders

Tendon lacerations or ruptures can severely impair hand function. Conditions such as trigger finger, caused by inflammation and stenosis of the flexor tendon sheath, highlight the delicate balance required for tendon gliding.

Moreover, repetitive strain can lead to tenosynovitis, characterized by pain and swelling, which underscores the importance of ergonomic awareness in occupational health.

Nerve Compression Syndromes

Carpal tunnel syndrome stands out as one of the most prevalent nerve compression neuropathies, arising from median nerve entrapment within the carpal tunnel. Symptoms include numbness, tingling, and weakness, significantly affecting hand dexterity.

Similarly, ulnar nerve compression at the wrist (Guyon's canal syndrome) and radial nerve palsies may present with sensory and motor deficits, demanding precise anatomical understanding for effective intervention.

Advancements in Imaging and Diagnostic Techniques

The intricate anatomy of the hand and wrist presents challenges in clinical assessment, often necessitating advanced imaging modalities.

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and ultrasonography have become indispensable tools for visualizing soft tissues, including tendons, ligaments, and nerves. High-resolution MRI can detect subtle ligament tears or tendonitis, whereas ultrasound provides dynamic assessment during motion.

Computed tomography (CT) scans offer detailed bony architecture visualization, aiding in complex fracture evaluation and surgical planning.

Implications in Rehabilitation and Ergonomic Design

A thorough grasp of the anatomy of the hand and wrist informs rehabilitation strategies following injury or surgery. Tailored physical therapy protocols aim to restore strength, flexibility, and coordination, minimizing long-term disability.

In ergonomic design, understanding hand and wrist biomechanics facilitates the development of tools, keyboards, and devices that reduce strain and prevent musculoskeletal disorders, highlighting the intersection of anatomy with occupational

health and technology.

The anatomy of the hand and wrist remains a cornerstone of multiple disciplines, from clinical medicine to occupational therapy and biomechanical engineering. Its complexity and functionality continue to inspire ongoing research and innovation, reinforcing the hand's status as an extraordinary organ of human capability.

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anatomy of the hand and wrist: Hand and Wrist Anatomy and Biomechanics Bernhard Hirt, Harun Seyhan, Michael Wagner, Rainer Zumhasch, 2016-10-12 Overall, this is a very good book. The authors do an excellent job of presenting the relevant anatomy and tying it into kinematics and function. -- Doody's Reviews (starred review) There is a saying that hand surgery without a tourniquet is like repairing a clock in a barrel full of dark ink. Operating without a sound fundamental knowledge of anatomy can be compared to stirring around in the soup. Classic anatomy instruction covers only a fraction of the area of hand surgery: bones, muscles/ligaments, vessels, and nerves. The many different connective-tissue structures are often only briefly highlighted. The complex interaction of the various structures remains a mystery to most. This book presents the specialty of applied anatomy and is intended for medical professionals involved with the hand and its functionality: hand surgeons, trauma specialists, orthopaedists, plastic surgeons, occupational therapists, and physio-therapists. Key Features: Almost 150 illustrations, anatomical drawings, and photos of anatomy in vivo. Part 1 deals with the anatomy and functional anatomy of the hand Part 2 is dedicated to the surface anatomy of the structures of the forearm, wrist, and hand

anatomy of the hand and wrist: Surgical Anatomy of the Hand and Upper Extremity James R. Doyle, 2003 Prepared by preeminent hand surgeons and a master medical illustrator, this text/atlas is the most comprehensive reference on surgical anatomy of the hand and upper extremity. It features 500 full-color photographs of fresh cadaver dissections and 1,000 meticulous drawings that offer a realistic, detailed view of the complex anatomy encountered during surgical procedures. The text is thorough and replete with clinical applications. A Systems Anatomy section covers the skeleton, muscles, nerves, and vasculature. A Regional Anatomy section demonstrates anatomic landmarks and relationships, surgical approaches, clinical correlations, and anatomic variations in each region. An Appendix explains anatomic signs, syndromes, tests, and eponyms.

anatomy of the hand and wrist: Chirurgische Anatomie der Hand Hans-Martin Schmidt, Ulrich Lanz, 2003

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Doppler- und Duplexsonografie von Gefäßen und Gelenken ist Inhalt weiterer Kapitel. Eine ausführliche Abhandlung der interventionellen Sonografie und der hierbei zur Anwendung kommenden Pharmazeutika bringt dem Leser abschließend die therapeutischen Möglichkeiten des Ultraschalls näher. Die Differenzierung von Erkrankungen und Veränderungen der Hand kann aufgrund der engen Nachbarschaftsverhältnisse anatomischer Strukturen eine Herausforderung sein. Die Ultraschalldiagnostik bietet hierfür eine vielerorts zugängliche, schmerzfreie und kostengünstige Untersuchungsmethode. Sie hilft bei der Entscheidung zwischen konservativem und operativem Vorgehen und erlaubt im Rahmen der Operationsplanung die genaue Lokalisation einer Läsion und damit eine Minimierung des Zugangstraumas. Alle Autoren besitzen langjährige Erfahrung auf dem Sektor der Ultraschalldiagnostik. Um eine größtmögliche Expertise zu gewährleisten, wurden die Kapitel von Spezialisten aus unterschiedlichsten Fachdisziplinen verfasst. Mit allen Grundlagen, Anwendungsmöglichkeiten, zahlreichen Abbildungen und Online-Videos ist dieses Werk eine wertvolle Anleitung für alle medizinischen Disziplinen, die sich mit der Diagnostik und Therapie der Hand beschäftigen. Hierzu zählen Handchirurgen, Plastische Chirurgen, Orthopäden, Unfallchirurgen und Neurochirurgen sowie Radiologen, Rheumatologen und Gefäßmediziner.

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anatomy of the hand and wrist: Functional Anatomy for Physical Therapists Jutta Hochschild, 2015-10-16 Functional Anatomy for Physical Therapists This is a good reference for anyone looking to delve deeper into the study of anatomy and human movement. The author has taught anatomy for more than 25 years, and the book reflects the author's vast experience. -- Doody's Book Review (starred review) Effective examination and treatment in physical therapy rely on a solid understanding of the dynamics of the joints and the functions of the surrounding muscles. This concise instructional manual helps readers to not only memorize anatomy but also to truly comprehend the structures and functions of the whole body: the intervertebral disk, the cervical spine, the cranium, the thoracic spine, the thorax, the upper extremities, lumbar spine, pelvis and hip joint, and the lower extremities. Through precise descriptions, efficiently organized chapters, and beautiful illustrations, this book relates functional anatomy to therapy practice. It provides extensive coverage of the palpation of structures and references to pathology throughout. Highlights: Accurate and detailed descriptions of each joint structure in the body, including their vessels and nerves, and their function Comprehensive guidance on the palpation of individual structures Detailed discussions on the functional aspects of muscles and joint surfaces, and the formation of joints Concise tips and references to pathology to assist with everyday practice More than 1000 illustrations clearly depicting anatomy and the interconnections between structures Physical therapists will find Functional Anatomy for Physical Therapists invaluable to their study or practice. It makes functional anatomy easier for students to learn and is ideal for use in exam preparation. Experienced therapists will benefit from practical tips and guidance for applying and refining their techniques.

anatomy of the hand and wrist: Dance Anatomy and Kinesiology Karen S. Clippinger, 2007 Suitable for dance teachers and students, as well as for dance professionals, this text covers the basic anatomical and biomechanical principles that apply to optimal performance in dance. Focusing on skeletal and muscular systems, it provides the understanding needed to improve movement and reduce injuries.

anatomy of the hand and wrist: Firestein & Kelley's Textbook of Rheumatology - E-Book

Gary S. Firestein, Ralph C. Budd, Sherine E Gabriel, Iain B McInnes, James R. O'Dell, 2020-07-05
Through 10 outstanding editions, Kelley & Firestein's Textbook of Rheumatology has provided authoritative, in-depth guidance in rheumatology with an ideal balance of basic science and clinical application. The 11th Edition of this classic text continues this tradition of excellence, while keeping you abreast of recent advances in genetics and the microbiome, new therapies such as biologics and biosimilars, and other rapid changes in the field. It provides comprehensive, global coverage of all aspects of diagnosis, screening, and treatment in both adults and children, in a user-friendly, full color reference. - Covers everything from basic science, immunology, anatomy, and physiology to diagnostic tests, procedures, and specific disease processes—including key data on therapeutic outcomes to better inform clinical decision making. - Includes new chapters on Innate Lymphoid Cells and Natural Killer Cells, Pathogenesis of Inflammasome Mediated Diseases, Bisphosphonates, Ultrasound Evaluation of the Musculoskeletal System, and Evaluation of Monoarticular and Polyarticular Arthritis. - Features 1,200 high-quality illustrations, including superb line art, quick-reference tables, and full-color clinical photographs. - Shares the knowledge and expertise of internationally renowned scientists and clinicians, including new editor Dr. Gary Koretzky, specialist in immunology and rheumatology. - Demonstrates the complete musculoskeletal exam in online videos, including abnormal findings and the arthroscopic presentation of diseased joints. - Enhanced eBook version included with purchase. Your enhanced eBook allows you to access all of the text, figures, and references from the book on a variety of devices.

anatomy of the hand and wrist: *Frontiers in Orthopaedic Biomechanics* Cheng-Kung Cheng, Savio L-Y. Woo, 2020-04-30 This book provides state-of-the-art and up-to-date discussions on the pathology-related considerations and implications in the field of orthopaedic biomechanics. It presents fundamental engineering and mechanical theories concerning the biomechanics of orthopaedic and anatomical structures, and explores the biological and mechanical features that influence or modify the biomechanics of these structures. It also addresses clinically relevant biomechanical issues with a focus on diagnosis, injury, prevention and treatment. The first 12 chapters of the book provide a detailed review of the principles of orthopaedic biomechanics in the musculoskeletal system, including cartilage, bone, muscles and tendon, ligament, and multiple joints. Each chapter also covers important biomechanical concepts relevant to surgical and clinical practice. The remaining chapters examines clinically relevant trauma and injury challenges in the field, including diagnostic techniques such as movement analysis and rehabilitation intervention. Lastly it describes advanced considerations and approaches for fracture fixation, implant design, and biomaterials.

anatomy of the hand and wrist: *Orthopedic Physical Assessment* David J. Magee, 2008-01-01 Newly updated, this full-color text offers a rich array of features to help you develop your musculoskeletal assessment skills. *Orthopedic Physical Assessment*, 6th Edition provides rationales for various aspects of assessment and covers every joint of the body, as well as specific topics including principles of assessment, gait, posture, the head and face, the amputee, primary care, and emergency sports assessment. Artwork and photos with detailed descriptions of assessments clearly demonstrate assessment methods, tests, and causes of pathology. The text also comes with an array of online learning tools, including video clips demonstrating assessment tests, assessment forms, and more. Thorough, evidence-based review of orthopedic physical assessment covers everything from basic science through clinical applications and special tests. 2,400 illustrations include full-color clinical photographs and drawings as well as radiographs, depicting key concepts along with assessment techniques and special tests. The use of icons to show the clinical utility of special tests supplemented by evidence - based reliability & validity tables for tests & techniques on the Evolve site The latest research and most current practices keep you up to date on accepted practices. Evidence-based reliability and validity tables for tests and techniques on the EVOLVE site provide information on the diagnostic strength of each test and help you in selecting proven assessment tests. A Summary (Précis) of Assessment at the end of each chapter serves as a quick

review of assessment steps for the structure or joint being assessed. Quick-reference data includes hundreds of at-a-glance summary boxes, red-flag and yellow-flag boxes, differential diagnosis tables, muscle and nerve tables, and classification, normal values, and grading tables. Case studies use real-world scenarios to help you develop assessment and diagnostic skills. Combined with other books in the Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation series - Pathology and Intervention, Scientific Foundations and Principles of Practice, and Athletic and Sport Issues - this book provides the clinician with the knowledge and background necessary to assess and treat musculoskeletal conditions. NEW! Online resources include video clips, assessment forms, text references with links to MEDLINE® abstracts, and more. NEW! Video clips demonstrate selected movements and the performance of tests used in musculoskeletal assessment. NEW! Text references linked to MEDLINE abstracts provide easy access to abstracts of journal articles for further review. NEW! Forms from the text with printable patient assessment forms can be downloaded for ease of use. NEW! Updated information in all chapters includes new photos, line drawings, boxes, and tables. NEW! The use of icons to show the clinical utility of special tests supplemented by evidence - based reliability & validity tables for tests & techniques on the Evolve site.

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further reading This book is an essential quick reference for undergraduate students in applied anatomy, functional anatomy, kinesiology, sport and exercise science, physical education, strength and conditioning, biomechanics and athletic training.

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